



Material use in Vestas turbines

This brochure provides an overview of the materials used in all wind turbines in Vestas' current portfolio.

Main materials used

- Steel and iron materials
- Aluminium and alloys
- Copper and alloys
- Polymer materials
- Glass / carbon composites
- Electronics / electrics
- Lubricants and fluids

By knowing how Vestas' products and materials contribute to the environmental performance of the wind plant, it is possible to make fact-based and informed decisions that will minimise overall environmental impacts. Life Cycle Assessments are used to provide detailed knowledge regarding the material composition of the wind plant.

The figures on the following pages show the typical material breakdown of Vestas' turbines.

For example, a V162-6.2 MW $^{\text{m}}$ turbine is composed of around 88% metals (e.g. steel, iron, copper and aluminium), 10% polymers and composite materials, and the remainder a mixture of electronics/electrical items, lubricants and fluids, etc.

EnVentus™ Platform

Turbines

V172-7.2 MW™

166m hub height and wind class IECS. Total mass: 928 tonnes *



Steel and iron materials



Aluminium and alloys



Copper and alloys



Polymer materials



Glass / carbon composites



Electronics / electrics



0.1%

Lubricants and Not specified fluids

V162-7.2 MW™

166m hub height and wind class IECS. Total mass: 894 tonnes *



Steel and iron materials



Aluminium and allovs



Copper and alloys



Polymer materials



Glass / carbon composites



Electronics / electrics



0.1%

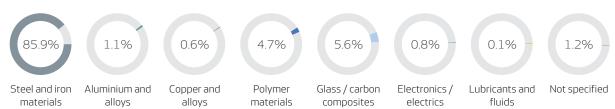
Lubricants and fluids

Not specified

^{*} Values are based on an internal streamlined Life Cycle Assessment

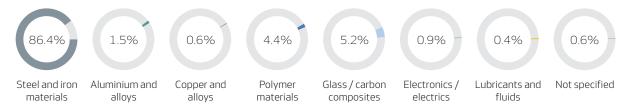
V162-6.2 MW™

149m hub height and wind class IECS. Total mass: 801 tonnes *



V150-6.0 MW™

155m hub height and wind class IECS. Total mass: 773 tonnes *



4 MW Platform

Turbines



V163-4.5 MW™

98m hub height and wind class IECS. Total mass: 501 tonnes *



Steel and iron materials



Aluminium and alloys



Copper and alloys



Polymer materials



Glass / carbon composites



Electronics / electrics





Lubricants and Not specified fluids

V150-4.5 MW™

105m hub height and wind class IEC3B. Total mass: 446 tonnes ***



Steel and iron materials



Aluminium and alloys



Copper and alloys



Polymer materials



Glass / carbon composites



Electronics / electrics





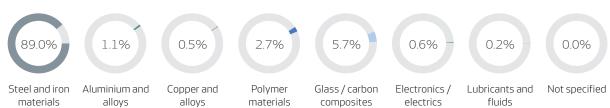
Lubricants and Not specified fluids

^{*} Values are based on an internal streamlined Life Cycle Assessment

^{***} Values are based on an externally reviewed Life Cycle Assessment

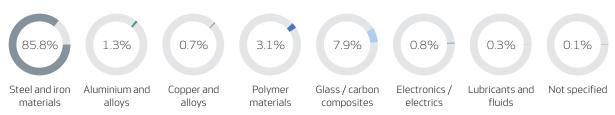
V150-4.2 MW™

155m hub height and wind class IEC3B. Total mass: 682 tonnes *



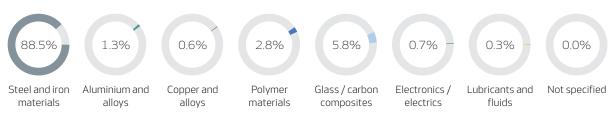
V136-4.5 MW™

112m hub height and wind class IEC2B. Total mass: 466 tonnes *



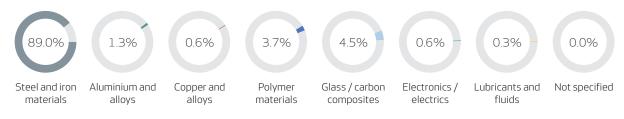
V136-4.2 MW™

112m hub height and wind class IEC2B. Total mass: 544 tonnes *



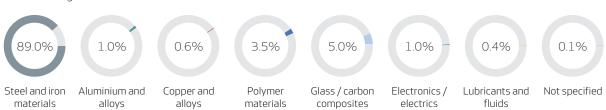
V136-3.45 MW®

112m hub height and wind class IEC3A. Total mass: 570 tonnes*



V126-3.45 MW®

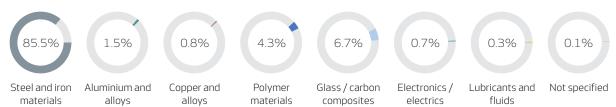
117m hub height and wind class IEC2A. Total mass: 530 tonnes *



 $[\]hbox{* Values are based on an externally reviewed Life Cycle Assessment available on } \textbf{vestas.com}$

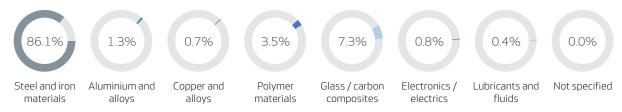
V117-4.2 MW™

91,5m hub height and wind class IEC1B. Total mass: 425 tonnes*



V117-3.45 MW®

91,5m hub height and wind class IEC1B. Total mass: 436 tonnes *



2 MW Platform

Turbines



V120-2.2 MW™

122m hub height and wind class IECS. Total mass: 317 tonnes *



materials

Steel and iron Aluminium and



alloys

Copper and alloys

0.6%



Polymer materials



Glass / carbon composites



Electronics / electrics





Lubricants and Not specified fluids

V110-2.0 MW™

80m hub height and wind class IEC3A. Total mass: 248 tonnes *



Steel and iron materials



Aluminium and allovs



Copper and allovs



Polymer materials



Glass / carbon composites



Electronics / electrics



0.4%

Lubricants and Not specified fluids

^{*} Values are based on an externally reviewed Life Cycle Assessment available on **vestas.com**

Offshore Platform Turbines



V236-15 MW™

143m hub height and wind class IECS. Total mass: 1622 tonnes *



Steel and iron A



Aluminium and alloys



Copper and alloys



Polymer materials



Glass / carbon composites



Electronics / electrics

0.8%

Lubricants and fluids



Not specified

^{*}Values are based on an externally reviewed Life Cycle Assessment available on **vestas.com**

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